



Bundesministerium  
für Bildung  
und Forschung

GEFÖRDERT VOM

# Radikalisierende **Räume**

**Population Survey**

November 2022



FH MÜNSTER  
University of Applied Sciences



Institut für interdisziplinäre  
Konflikt- und Gewaltforschung



UNIVERSITÄT  
BIELEFELD

## Screening

**W1.** Before we start, in which district in [city] do you live?

*Let's start with a few short questions regarding your origin.*

**H1.** Where you born in Germany?

Yes       No       No answer

**H2.** In which country were you born?

Please state your country of birth: \_\_\_\_\_

**H3.** How long have you lived in Germany?

Please state the year of arrival: \_\_\_\_\_

**H4.** Were both of your parents born in Germany?

Yes       No       No answer

## Questions on the topic of neighbourhood, urban district and social networks

**Q1.** First, we will assess some of the issues related to your immediate neighbourhood. *In the following, please use the term "neighbourhood" as you understand or describe it for yourself. Please tick as applicable.*

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree / nor disagree	Some what disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
1. The relations between the people in my neighbourhood are good.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. I have problems / trouble with the people in my neighbourhood.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. I do not dare to help the people in my neighbourhood.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. I know most of the people who live in my neighbourhood.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. I exchange information with people in my neighbourhood about important things.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. In my neighbourhood there are enough opportunities to get to know each other - e.g. at festivals or events.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. I can borrow items in my neighbourhood - e.g. tools or food.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. In our neighbourhood, we look out for each other and help each other when possible.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. The people in my neighbourhood and I have similar attitudes to life.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. People visit each other's homes.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. I have regular digital contact with my neighbours - e.g. via Facebook or WhatsApp.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. The police do too little against crime in the neighbourhood.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

13. The police fail to ensure security and order in the neighbourhood.

Please tick as applicable.

If you think about your neighborhood for a moment, there are various social and cultural institutions there, such as AWO neighborhood offices, Caritas counseling centers, community centers, neighborhood libraries, daycares, family centers, or similar facilities.

**Q2.** Please let us know if you or any member of your household has had contact with such an institution. Please briefly provide the name of the institution (for example, "St. Norbert Family Center").

Name of the 1st facility: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Name of the 2nd facility: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Name of the 3rd facility: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Name of the 4th facility: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Name of the 5th facility: \_\_\_\_\_

If there is no contact with such an institution, please skip this question.

**Q2b.** How often have or had you or any member of your household had contact with this/these facility/facilities?

	Einmalig	Selten	Manchmal	Oft	Keine Angabe
[Name of the 1st facility]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Name of the 2nd facility]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Name of the 3rd facility]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Name of the 4th facility]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
[Name of the 5th facility]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Q2c.** You have indicated that you or a member of your household have had contact with at least one social or cultural institution. To conclude, how do you feel about the following statement?

	Strongly agree	Some what agree	Neither agree / nor disagree	Some what disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
Through my involvement in the facility, I can positively influence the situation in the neighborhood.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tick as applicable.

**Q3.** Some people are active in clubs during their free time, but also professionally. How does this apply to you - are you a member of any club? If yes, how many clubs are you regularly active in?

Number of active memberships: \_\_\_\_\_

I do not have any club memberships.

**Q4.** Have you had a conversation with any of the following people in the last two weeks? (For example, about sports, food, music or politics). *Please tick all persons that are applicable.*

	Yes	No	No answer
1. Spouse	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Own parents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Parents-in-law	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Own children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Close family members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Classmates/ fellow students	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. Volunteers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Club members (without religious reference)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Members of religious community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Work colleagues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please place a cross per line.

Now let's move on to questions relating to your family and friends.

**Q5.** When you think about your family: To what extent do you think the following statements are true?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree / nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
1. In our family, we help and support each other.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. I am proud to be part of my family.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tick as applicable.

### Personal attitudes of life

**Q6.** The next questions are about your very personal attitude to the respective statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree / nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
1. I often act spontaneously, but still think it through.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. I don't give much thought to the future.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. I live in the here and now and do whatever I enjoy.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. I sometimes take risks just to have fun.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Excitement and adventure are more important to me than safety.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Every now and then I subject myself to small risks in order to test myself.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. I sometimes find it exciting to do things that I could get into trouble for.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. I lose my cool quite easily.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. If I'm angry with someone, I insult them rather than talk about what is making me angry.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. When I'm really angry, it's better to leave me alone.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

11. When I have a serious dispute with someone, it is usually difficult for me to talk calmly and not explode.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. We can all enjoy peace if everyone can do what they want.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. Everyone has the right to live as they want in their private lives.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. If it does not violate the freedoms of others, everyone can live the way they want.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. I value diversity of lifestyles, cultures and religions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tick as applicable.

**Q7.**How satisfied are you currently with the following aspects of your life?

The value **1** represents **completely unsatisfied**, the value **10** **completely satisfied**. You can use the values in between to rank your opinion.

All in all, how satisfied are you at present...

[1] ... with your life?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

[2] ... with your household income?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

Please tick as applicable.

## Politics, Society and Religion

Opinions on political, social and religious issues are diverse. Many people think that things should be different or better in politics and in our society. With the following questions, we would like to find out a little more about your opinion. There are no right or wrong answers - please answer according to your personal opinion.

**Q8.** Now let's talk about democracy – the political system in which we live. What is your opinion on the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree / nor disagree	Some what disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
1. On the whole, I trust state institutions such as authorities, courts and universities in Germany.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. We cannot be too cautious when dealing with state institutions and bodies.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. On the whole, I feel well represented by the politicians in the Bundestag.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The parties in a democracy talk everything to pieces and do not solve the problems.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. We need a strong political personality to make decisions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. I would like to see Germany punish certain crimes more severely.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. On the whole, the current laws for punishing criminal offences in Germany are sufficient.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. On the whole, the current laws for punishing criminal offences in Germany are sufficient.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tick as applicable.



**Q9.** There are a number of ways in which you might try to improve something in Germany or prevent something from getting worse. During the last 12 months, have you tried to do any of these things?

Have you...

	Yes	No	No answer
... made contact with a politician or official at federal, state or local level?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... been active in a political party or group?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... been involved in another organisation or in another association or club?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... worn a badge or sticker associated with a political campaign or affixed it somewhere?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... participated in a collection of signatures?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... signed a public petition or a petition for a referendum?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... participated in an authorised public demonstration?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
... posted or shared something about politics on the internet, for example on blogs, by email or on social media like Facebook or Twitter?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
...boycotted certain products?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tick as applicable.

**Q10.** Many people use the terms "left" and "right" when it comes to labelling different political attitudes. We have a scale running from left to right here.

Thinking about your own political views, where would you rank those views on the scale?

Left	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	Right	No answer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Q11.** Is there a political party you are closer to than any other party?

Yes       No       Not specified

**Q12.** Which of these parties is it:

CDU/CSU	<input type="checkbox"/>
SPD	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	<input type="checkbox"/>
FDP	<input type="checkbox"/>
AfD	<input type="checkbox"/>
Die Linke	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other and that is: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Q13.** How regularly do you do the following things on the internet?

	Often	Someti mes	Rarely	Never	Don't know	No answer
1. I visit internet sites with political content.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. I discuss political issues online with others (e.g. I post pictures, links or texts with political content).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. I visit internet sites with religious content.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. I exchange information with others online about religious issues (e.g. I post pictures, links or texts with religious content).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tick as applicable.

**Q13a.** Please give us the names of your most important websites as far as political content is concerned. For example, they can be the names of specific blogs, websites or YouTube channels.

***Provide us with a maximum of three names which are as specific as possible.***

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

**Q13b.** Please give us the names of your most important websites as far as religious content is concerned. They can be names of blogs, websites or YouTube channels, for example.

***Provide us with a maximum of three names which are as specific as possible.***

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

**Q14.** Which religious community do you belong to?

- Christian
- Muslim
- Jewish
- No religious community
- Another religion, namely: \_\_\_\_\_
- No answer

**Q15.** What is your personal opinion about the following statements in relation to your religion?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree / nor disagree	Some what disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
1. Other religions also have their legitimacy and should be respected.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. My religion is the only true religion. No other religion shall exist beside it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. It is possible to be friends with people who belong to a different religion.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. People who have other beliefs are sinners, therefore you cannot be friends with them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Believers of other religions are of lesser value.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tick as applicable.

We use the term "origin" in the coming statements. By origin we mean on the one hand the country of origin and also the culture of your parents.

**Q16.** What is your attitude towards the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree / nor disagree	Some what disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
1. I have on occasion been treated unfairly, insulted or abused because of my German origin. / I have already been treated unfairly, insulted or abused because of my non-German origin.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. When I compare myself with others in Germany, I am treated fairly on the whole.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3. The economic situation of people of German origin living here is worse than the economic situation of people of non-German origin. / The economic situation of people of non-German origin living here is worse than the economic situation of persons of German origin.

4. I quite often get the feeling that I am treated worse than others because of my German origin. / I quite often get the feeling that I am treated worse than others because of my non-German origin.

Please tick as applicable.

### Attitudes towards deviant behaviour

We will ask you the same questions twice in the next section.

On the first occasion, please specify what you think, the views of your closest friends are on each of the statements.

***There is no right or wrong answer here, it's your personal assessment of what your friends are likely to think that counts!***

The following section of the survey focuses on your own opinion, please state your personal attitudes to the questions.

***There is also no right or wrong answer here, but only your own opinion.***

**Q17.** Now please think about your best and closest friends. How do you suppose, your closest friends would feel about the following statements?

With regards to the following statements, I think my closest and best friends would ...

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree/nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
1. It is sometimes necessary to use forms of violence to fight against things that are unjust.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. People sometimes have to resort to some form of violence to defend their values, beliefs or religious views.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. It is OK to support groups that fight violently against injustice.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4. It can sometimes be necessary to use forms of violence, to carry out attacks or to abduct people in order to fight for a better world.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. You have to look at how you can get money, no matter the method.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Sometimes forms of violence are also justified.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. It is not a problem to buy something from a friend/colleague and not know where they got it from. (Like a mobile phone, for example)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. It is OK to throw rubbish on the ground.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. It is OK to take drugs from time to time.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Please tick as applicable.

**Q18.** And how do you personally feel about these statements?

	Strongly agree	Some what agree	Neither agree / nor disagree	Some what disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know	No answer
1. It is sometimes necessary to use forms of violence to fight against things that are unjust.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. People sometimes have to resort to some form of violence to defend their values, beliefs or religious views.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. It is OK to support groups that fight violently against injustice.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. It can sometimes be necessary to use forms of violence, to carry out attacks or to abduct people in order to fight for a better world.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. You have to look at how you can get money, no matter the method.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Sometimes forms of violence are also justified.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. It is not a problem to buy something from a friend/colleague and not know where they got it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

from. (Like a mobile phone, for example)

8. It is OK to throw rubbish on the ground.

9. It is OK to take drugs from time to time.

10. Laws are there to be broken.

11. It is OK to do whatever you want as long as it doesn't hurt anyone.

12. People put themselves at a disadvantage if they always follow rules.

13. There are no "right" or "wrong" ways to get money, there are only "easy" and "hard" ways.

14. The police treat people with dignity and respect.

15. The police treat all people equally before the law.

Please tick as applicable.

## Sociodemographics and socioeconomics

You're almost finished. Now the only thing left to do is to fill in the final details for the statistics!

**Q19.** What is your current occupation?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Employed full-time                         | <input type="checkbox"/> School               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Studying             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time (up to 520 euro/ month) | <input type="checkbox"/> Training             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed or looking for work             | <input type="checkbox"/> Other, _____ namely: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Housewife/husband                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Not specified        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Retired or pensioner                       |   |

If you are involved in more than one occupation, please select the one that accounts for the most.

**Q20.** What is your highest level of education?

- I am still at school.
- No qualification
- Primary school, secondary school, polytechnic secondary school with 8th or 9th grade certificate
- Middle school leaving certificate, grammar school, polytechnic secondary school with 10th grade certificate
- Technical college entrance qualification, school-leaving certificate

- Polytechnic degree
- Another qualification, namely: \_\_\_\_\_
- Not specified

Please tick as applicable.

**Q21.** Do you have German citizenship?

- Yes*
- No*
- Not specified*

**Q22.** Which gender do you classify yourself as?

- Female
- Male
- Gender-neutral
- Not specified

Bitte kreuzen Sie an, was zutreffend ist.

**Q23.** **When were you born?** \_\_\_\_\_

Please enter your birth year.

Many thanks for participating!

**F2.** Should you have any remarks about our survey or if there is anything else you would like to share with us, please feel free to do so here: